

THE NANOPARTICLE TOOL BOX FOR MEDICINE

NANOMEDICINE

i.- SERVICES PROVIDED BY NPs:

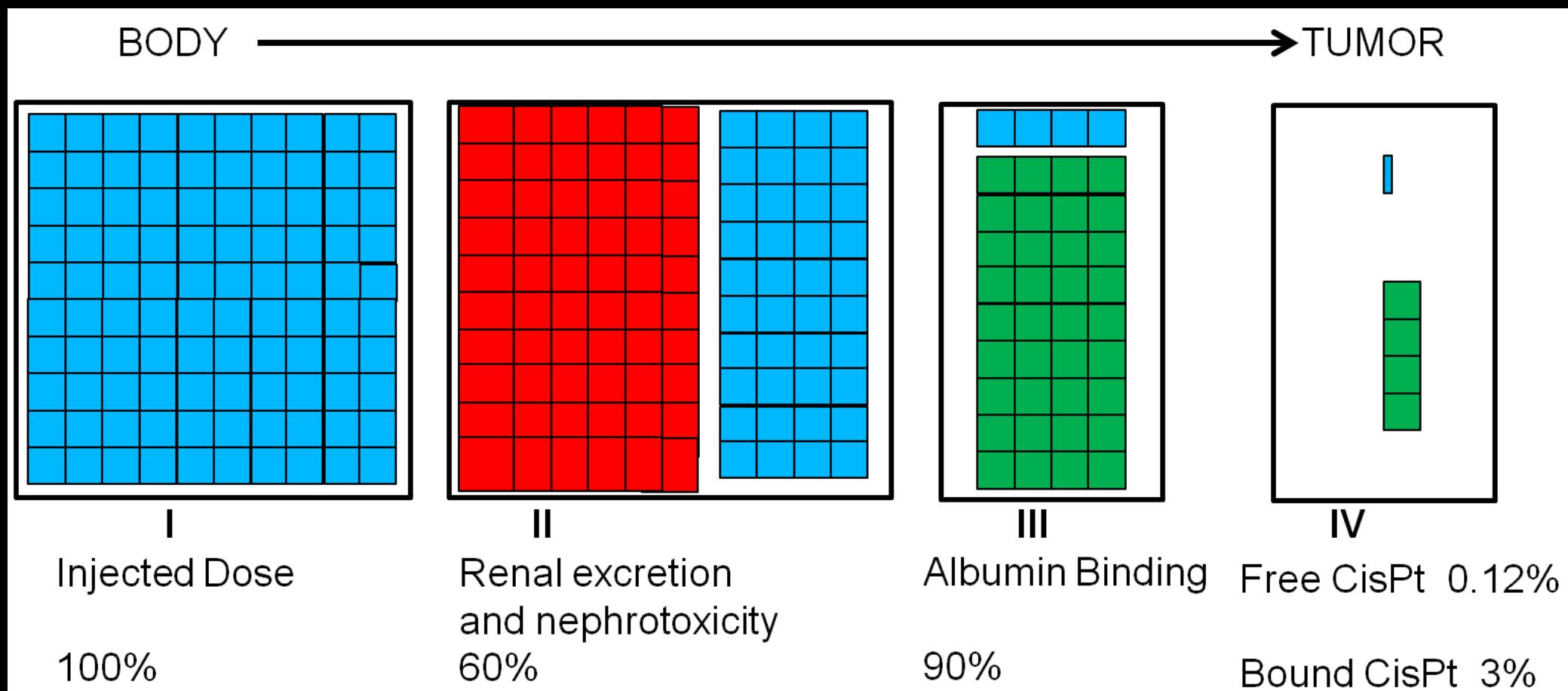
- Drug Delivery
- Radiomedicine
- Antigen Presenter
- Active Principle

ii.- NP EVOLUTION IN PHYSIOLOGICAL MEDIA. NANOPHARMACOKINETICS (nADME).

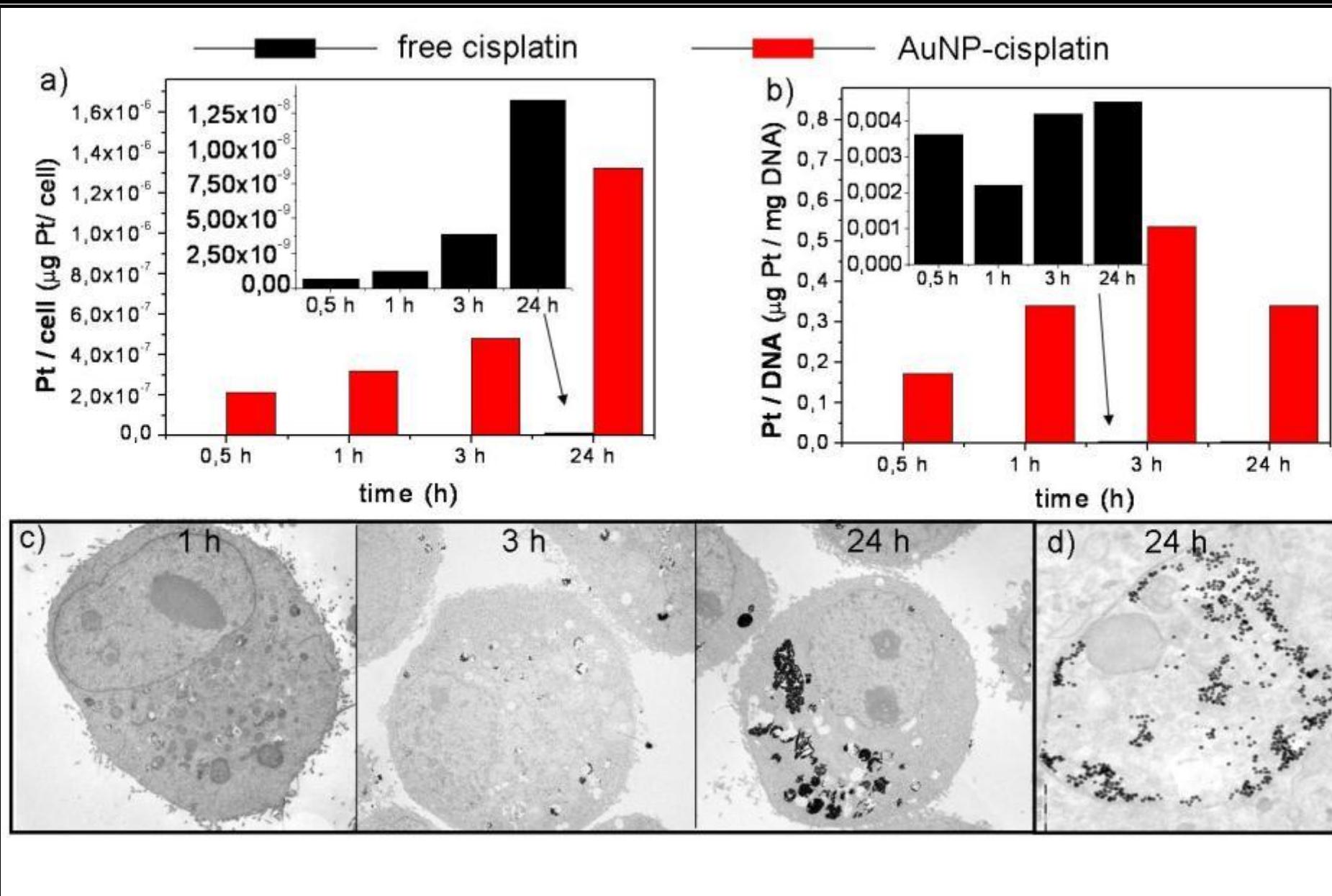
iii.- NANOIMMUNOLOGY

1.- NANOPARTICLES FOR DRUG DELIVERY

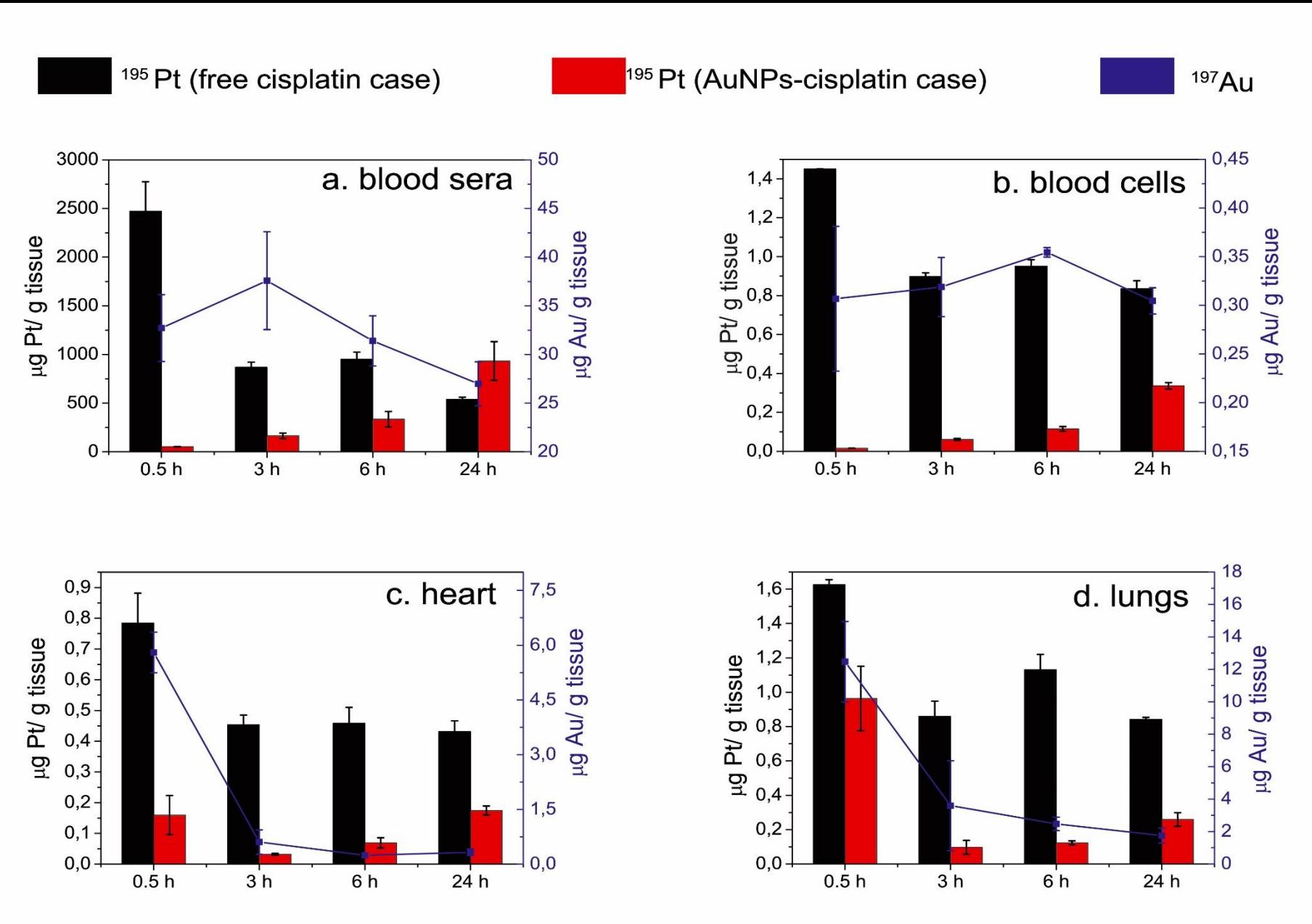
CHAPTER 1 DRUG DELIVERY. THE CASE OF CISPLATIN



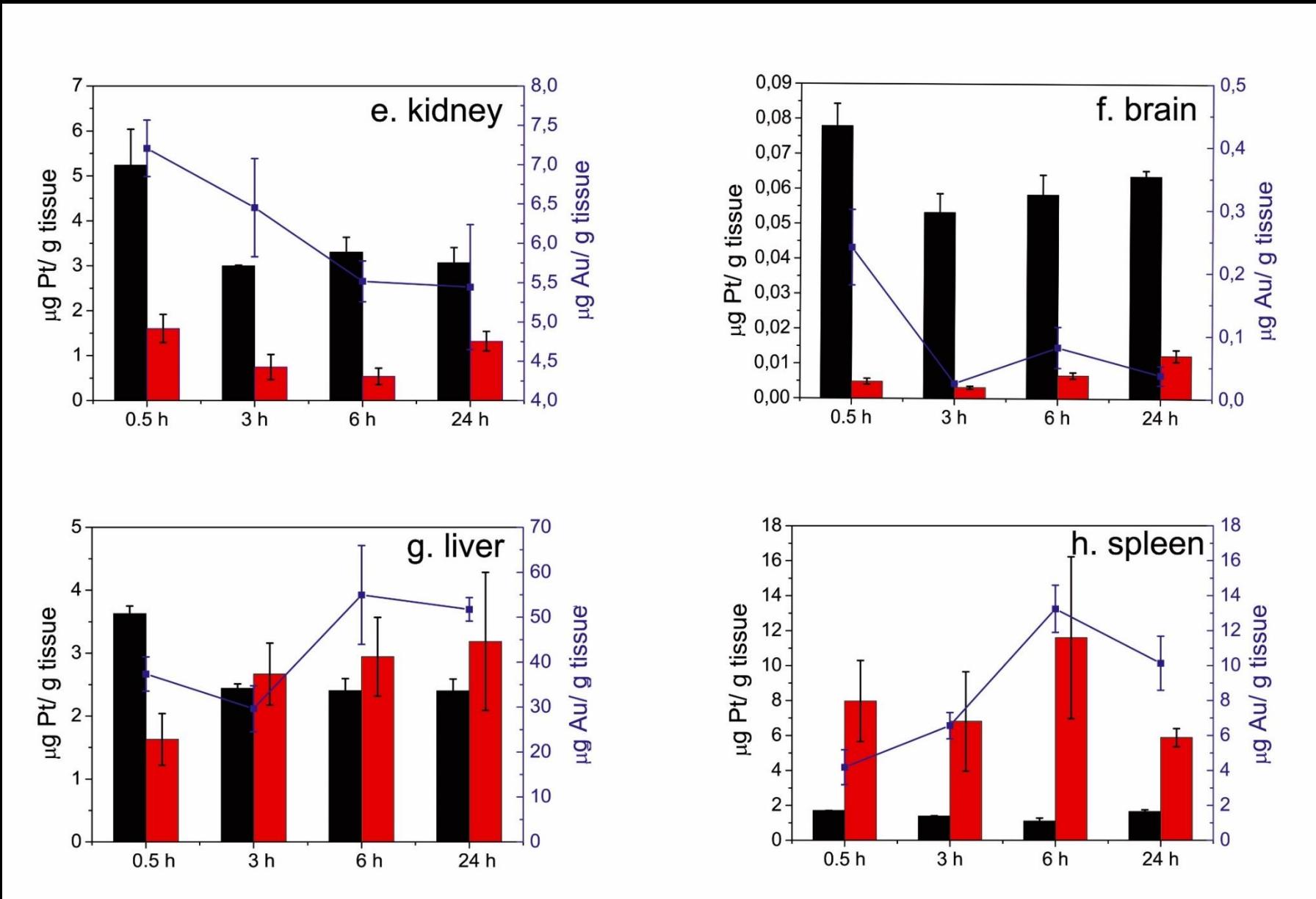
Pt CELL AND DNA ACCUMULATION.



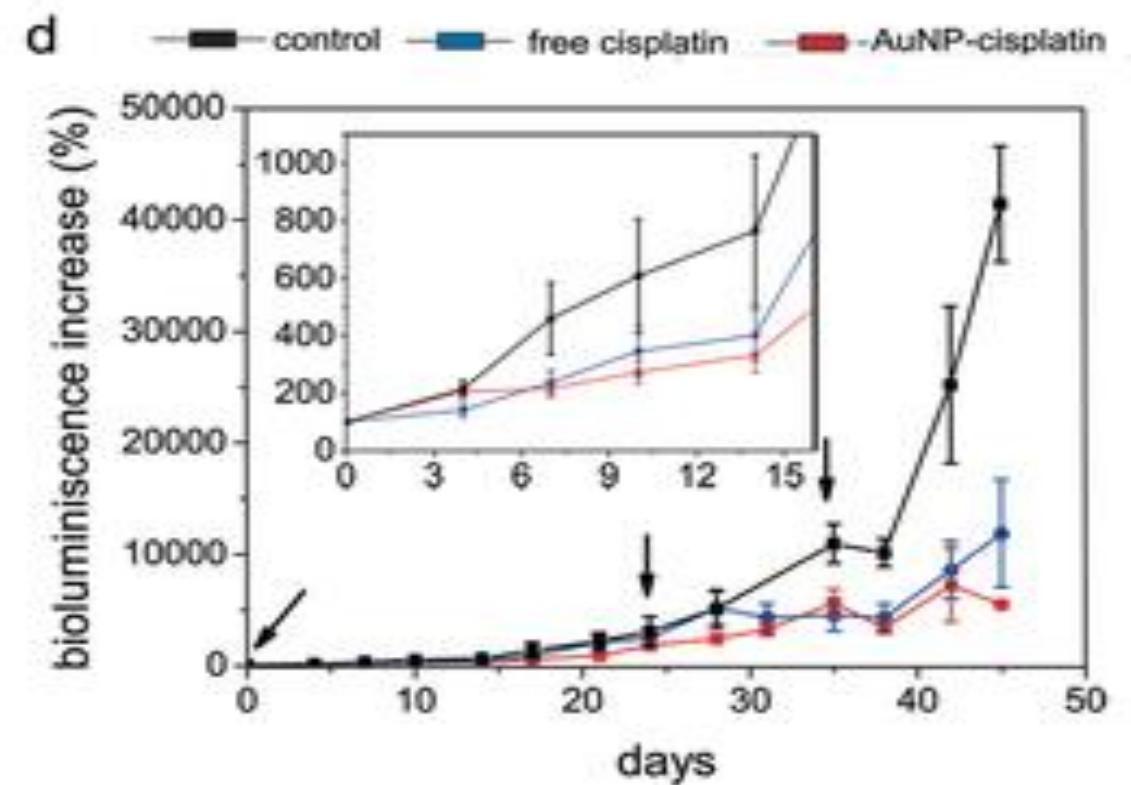
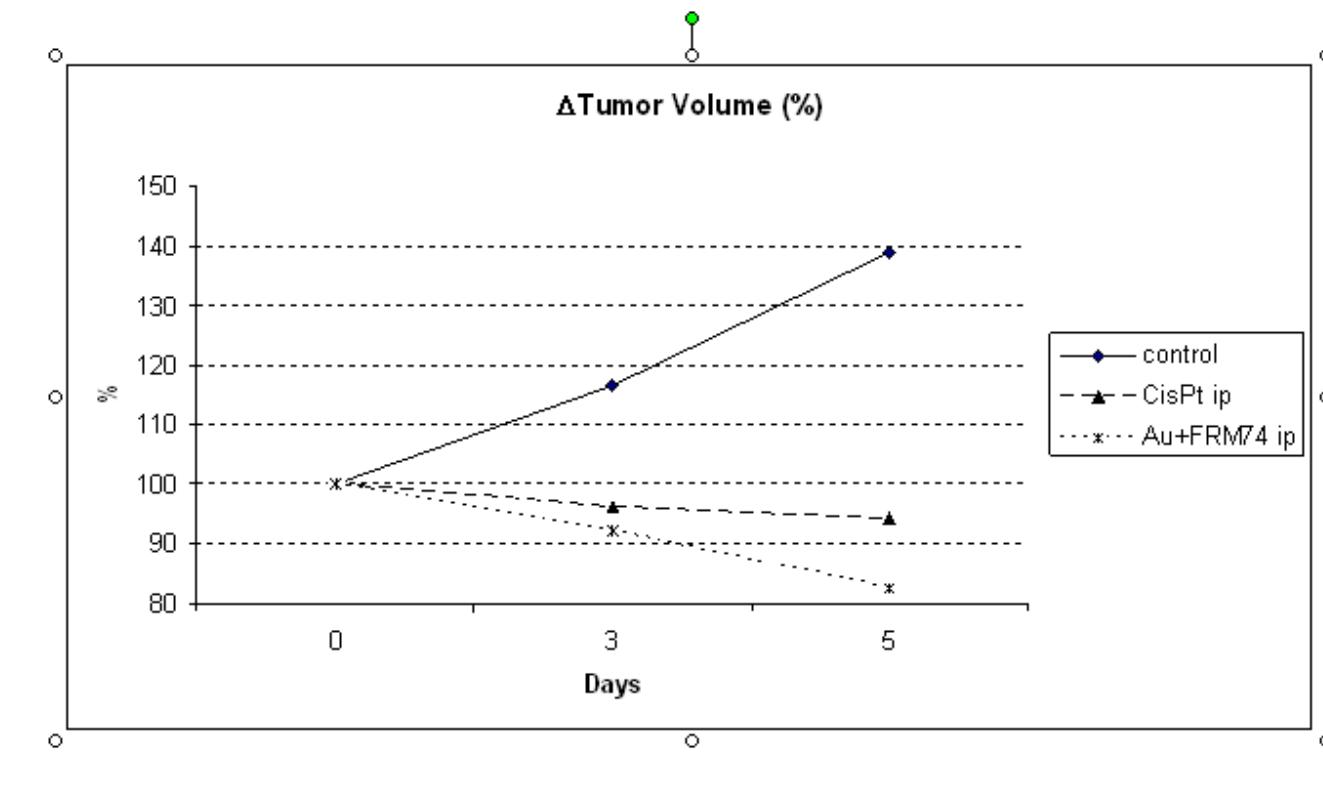
BIODISTRIBUTION IN MICE



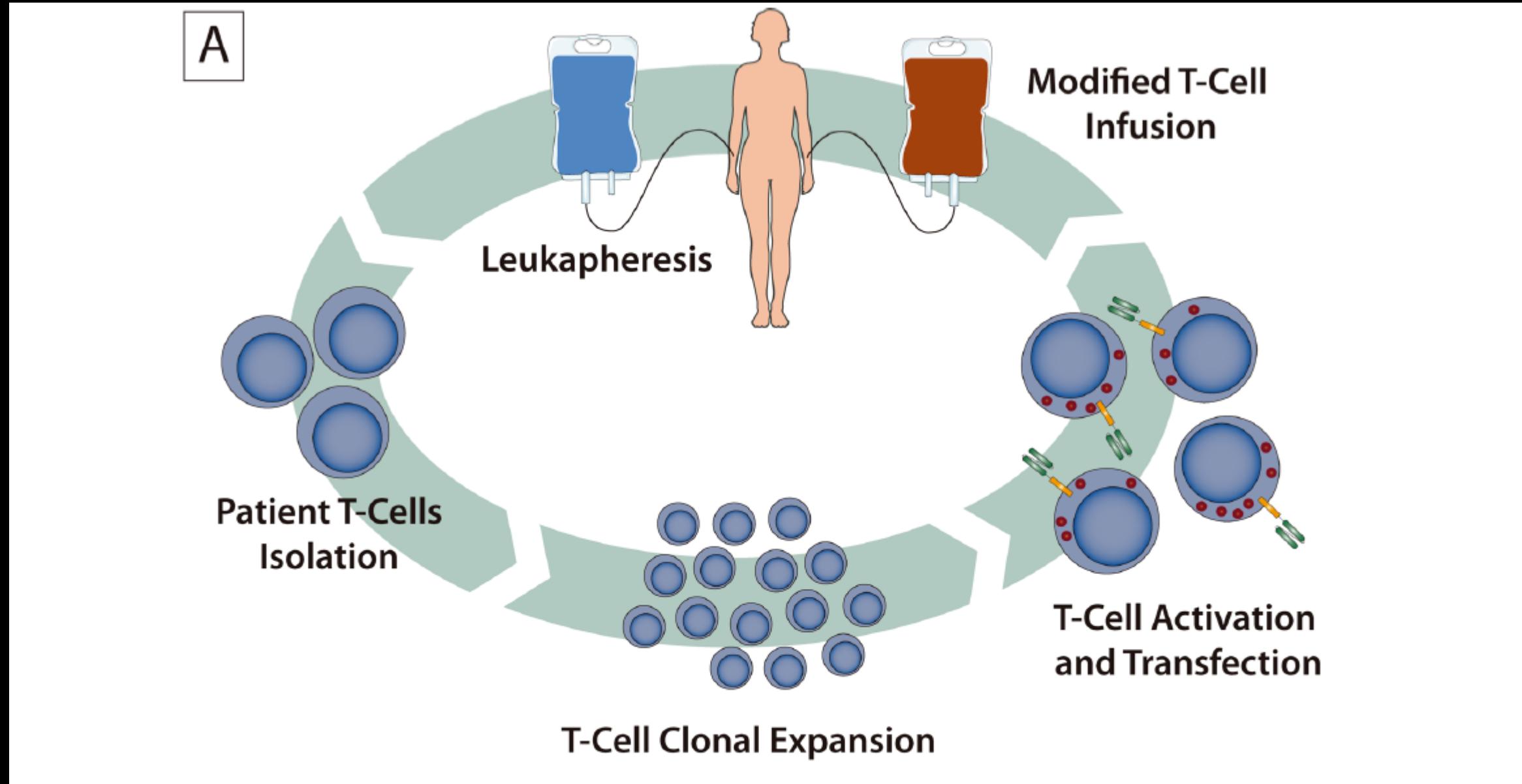
BIODISTRIBUTION IN MICE



AuNP- cisPt TUMORAL EFFECTS



NON-VIRAL VECTOR FOR mRNA CAR T CELL THERAPY



SAFE NON-VIRAL VECTOR FOR OLIGONUCLEOTIDES THERAPY

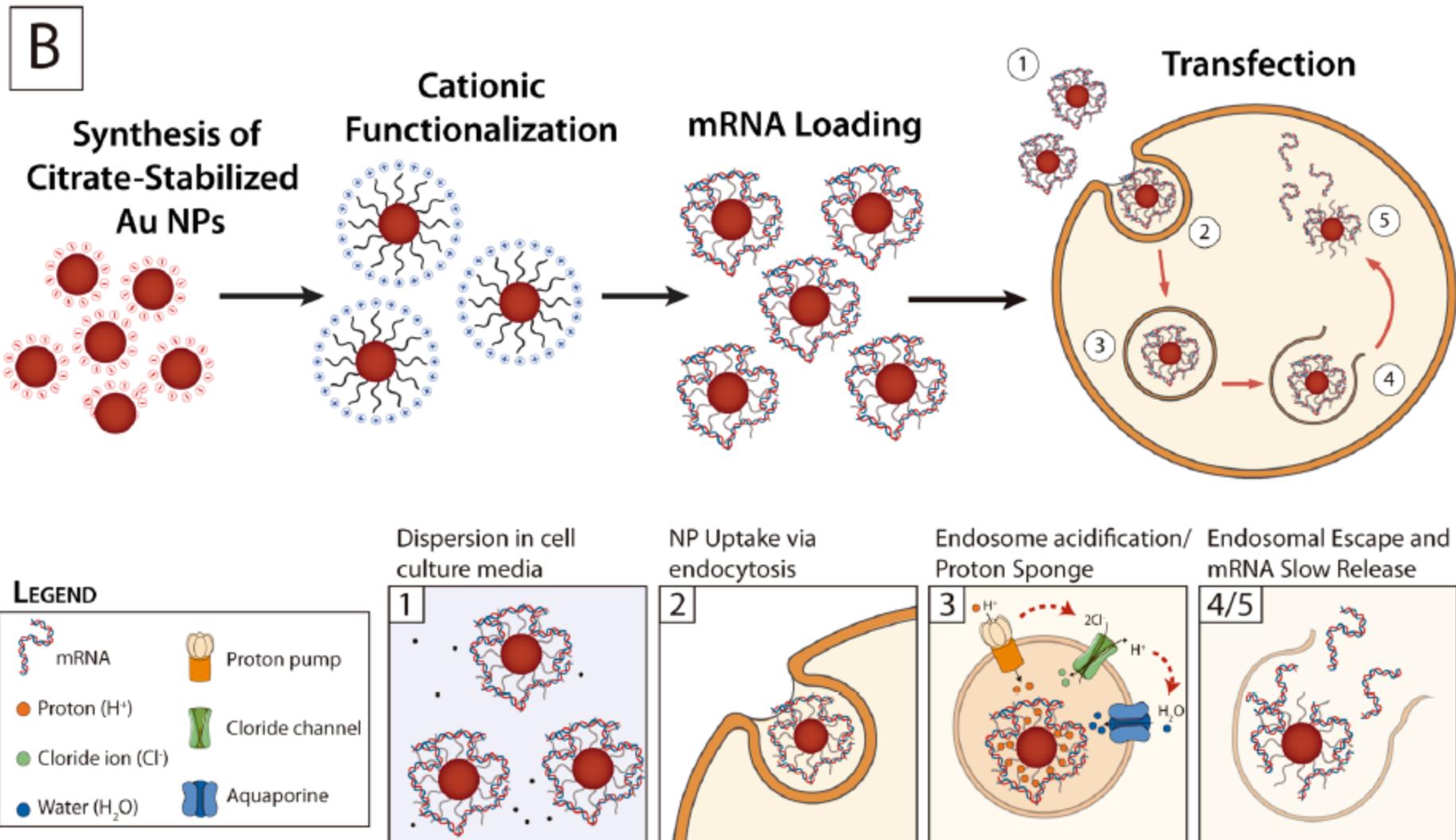
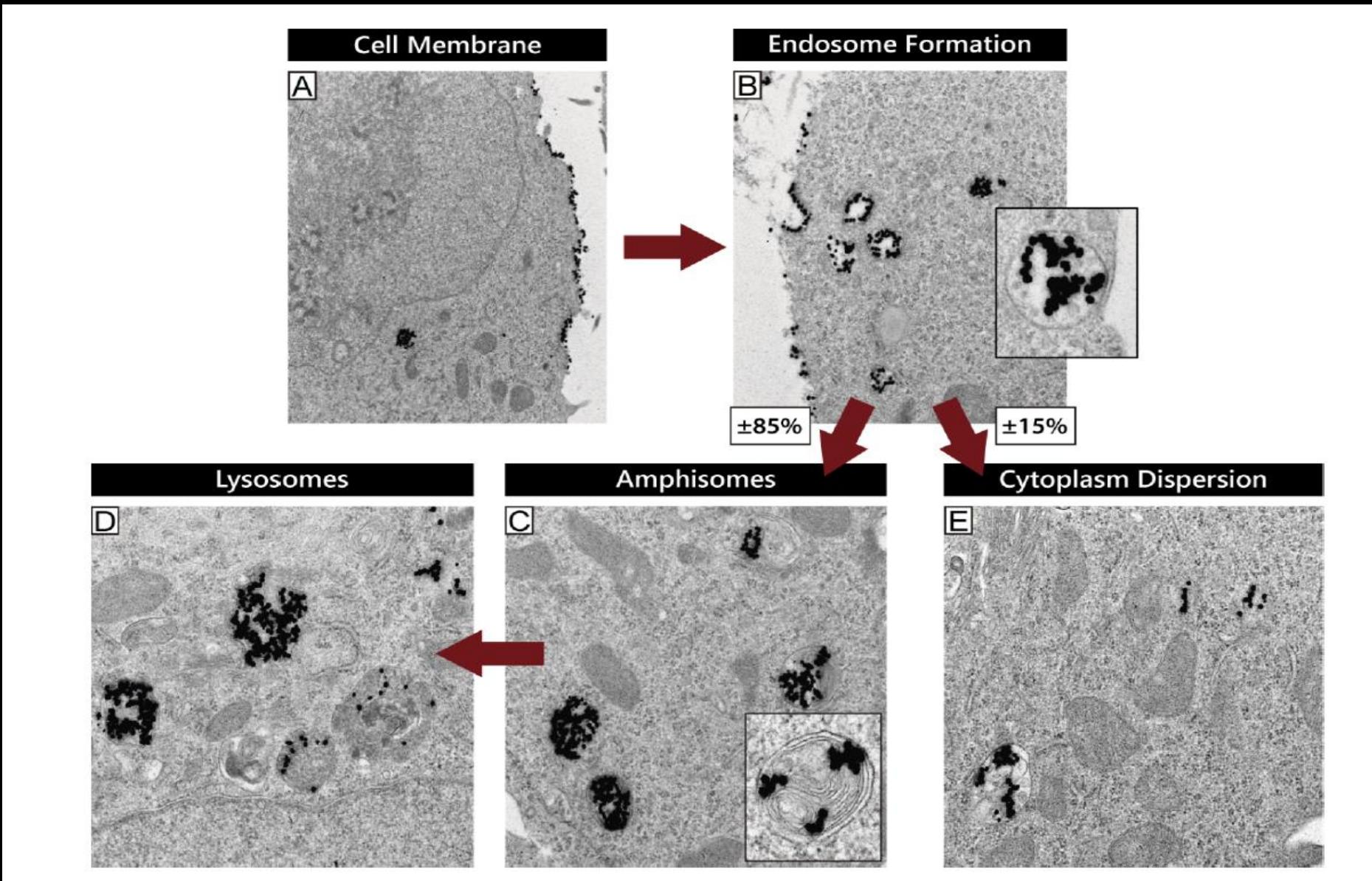
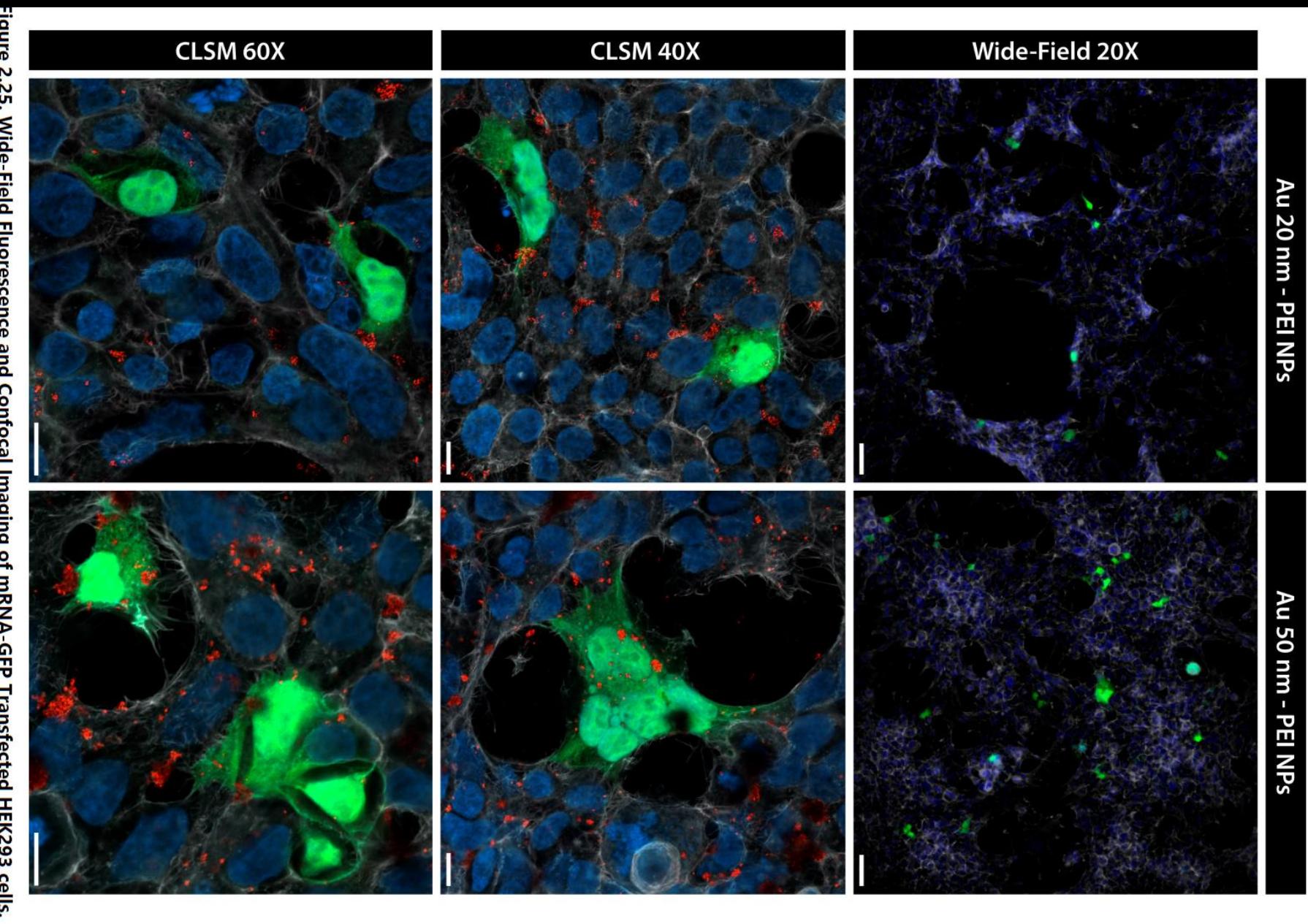


Figure 2.2. (A) CAR T-Cell manufacturing process, based on non-viral nanoparticle mRNA transfection. First,

NON-VIRAL VECTOR FOR TRANSFECTION



NON-VIRAL VECTOR FOR TRANSFECTION



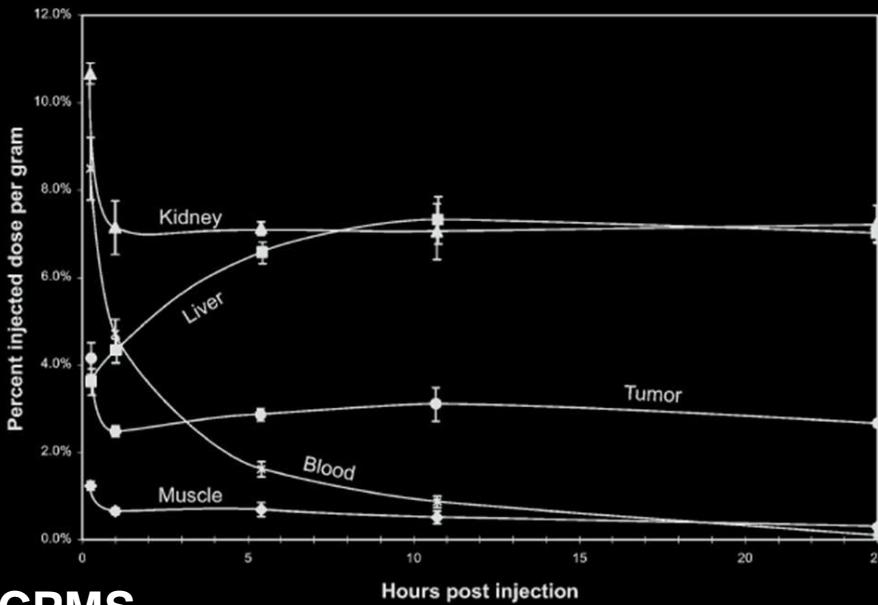
2.- NANOPARTICLES AS CONTRAST AGENTS.

CHAPTER 2 RADIOMEDICINE. IMAGING CONTRAST AGENTS

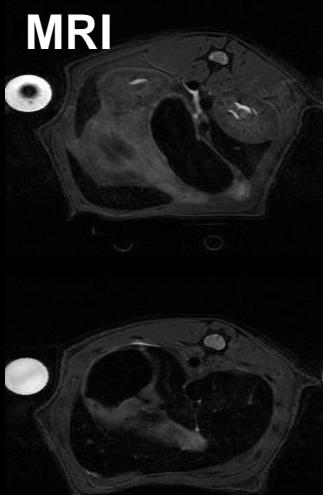
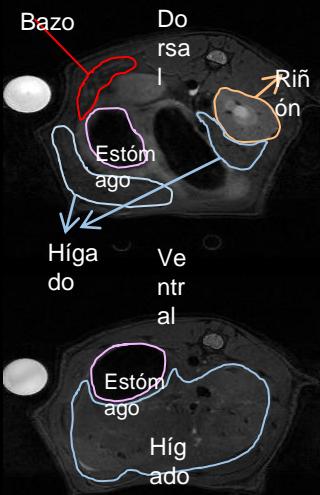


FLUORESCENCE

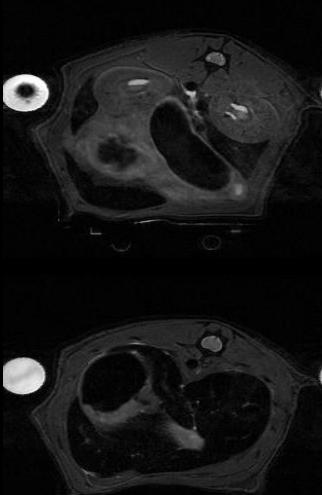
Short communication: Gold nanoparticles



ICPMS



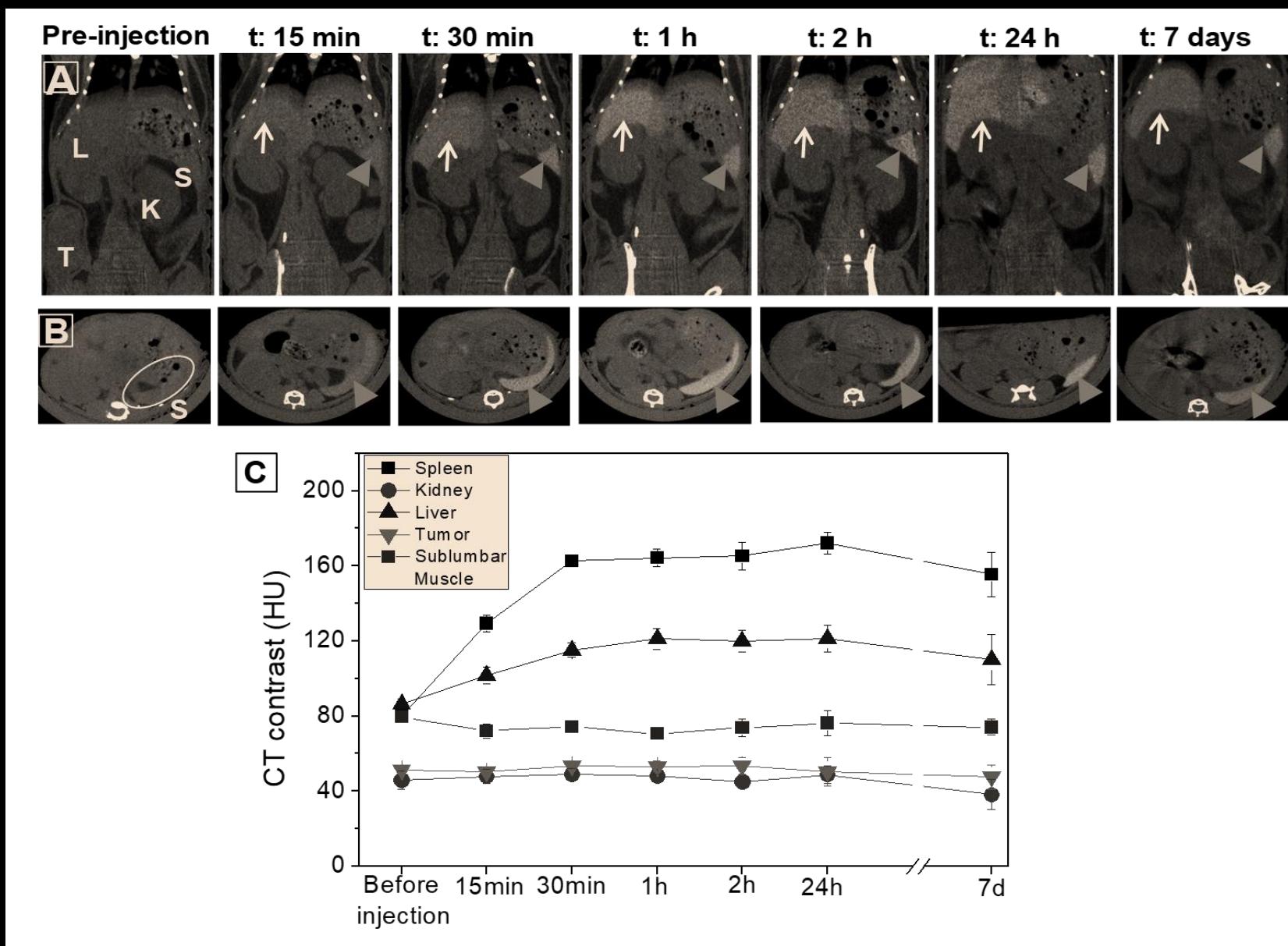
MRI



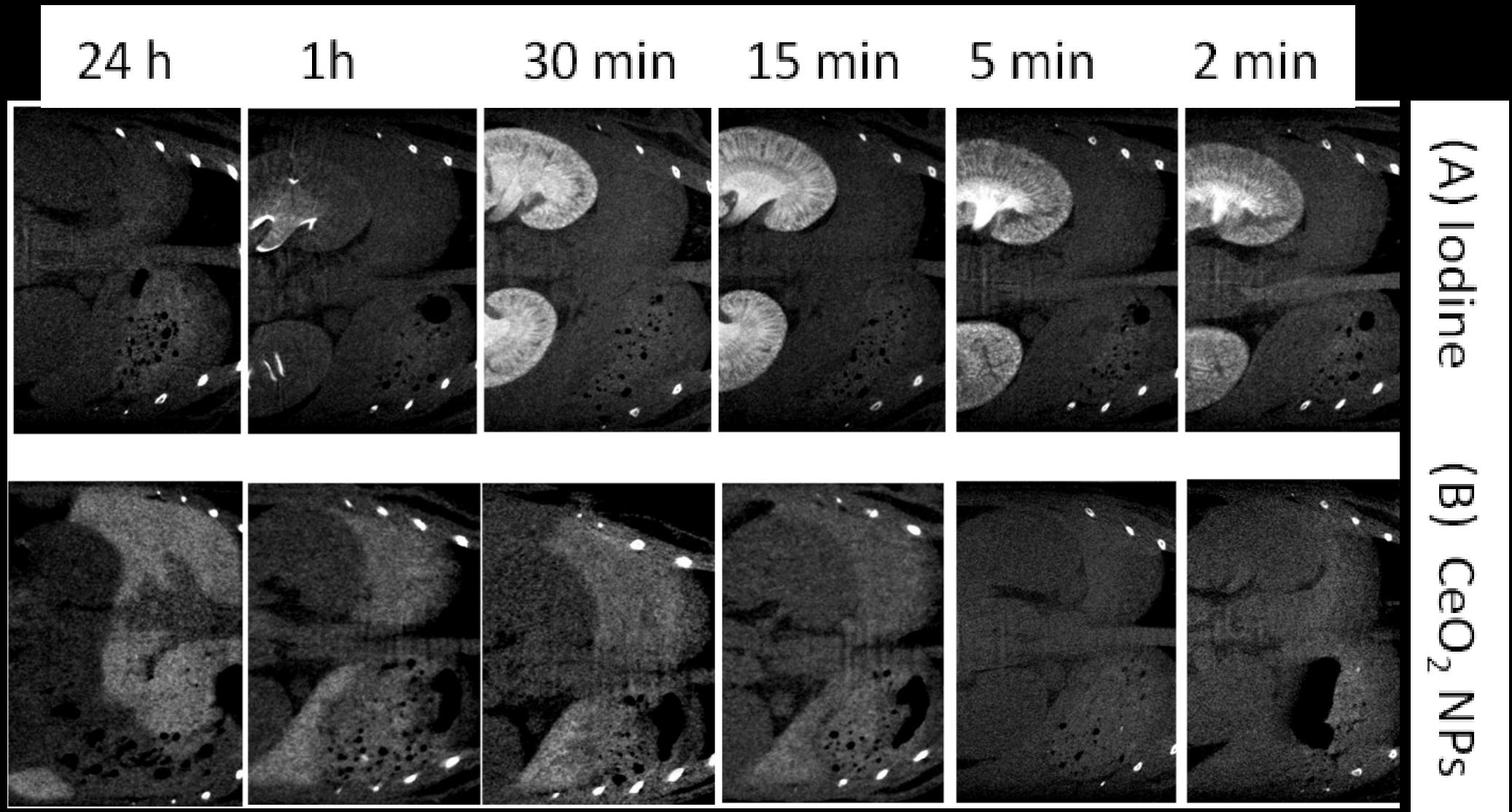
Hainfeld et al. The British Journal of Radiology,
79 (2006), 248-253

CAT (X-ray)

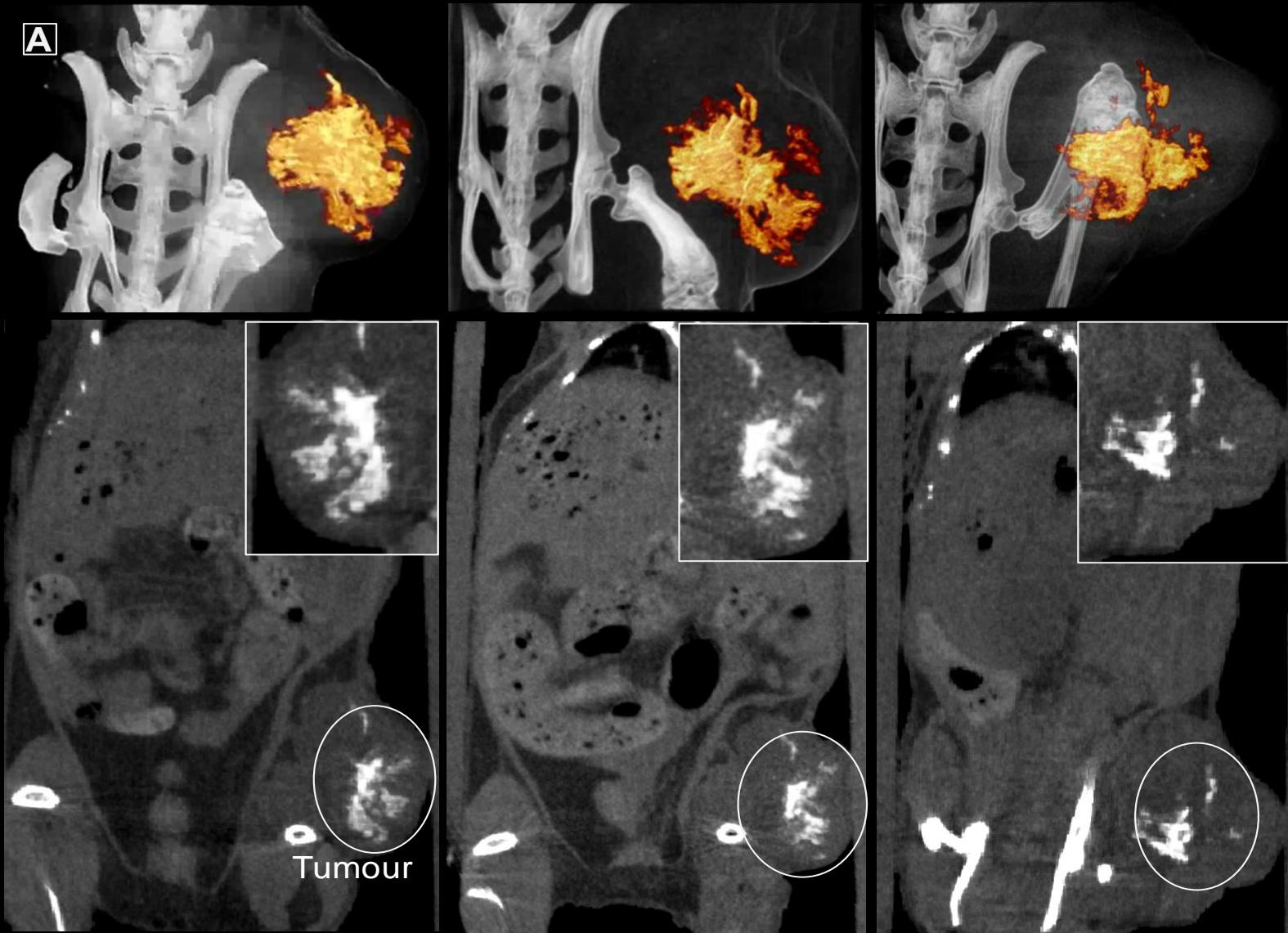
NANOCERIA AS SAFE CT CONTRAST AND PROTECTIVE AGENT



NANOCERIA AS CT CONTRAST AND PROTECTIVE AGENT



NANOCERIA AS CT CONTRAST AND PROTECTIVE AGENT



3.- SILVER NANOPARTICLES TO SENSITIZE BACTERIA TO ANTIBIOTICS



The Economist

Do recoveries die, or are they killed?
Pinstriped greens take on Big Oil
Boss of the UN: worst job in the world
Win or lose, dark days for Cameron
How gangs suck El Salvador dry

MAY 23RD-29TH 2014

When the drugs don't work

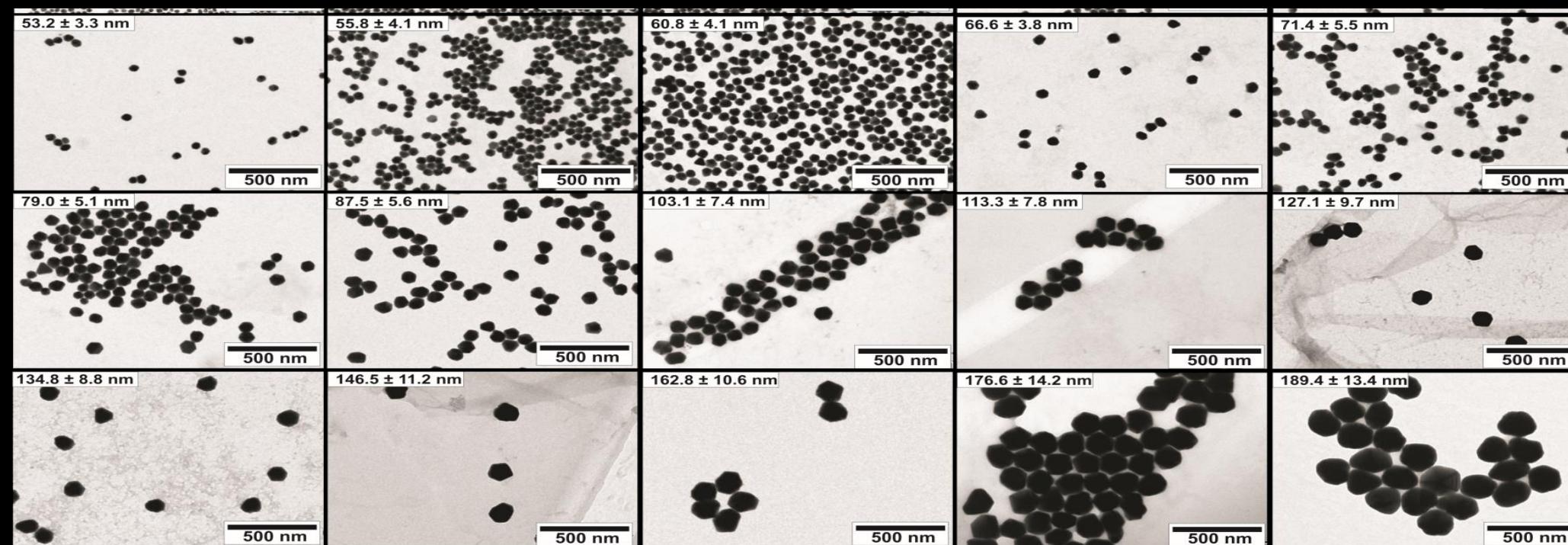
The rise of antibiotic resistance

“there is the danger that the ignorant man may easily under dose himself and by exposing his microbes to non-lethal quantities of the drug make them resistant.”

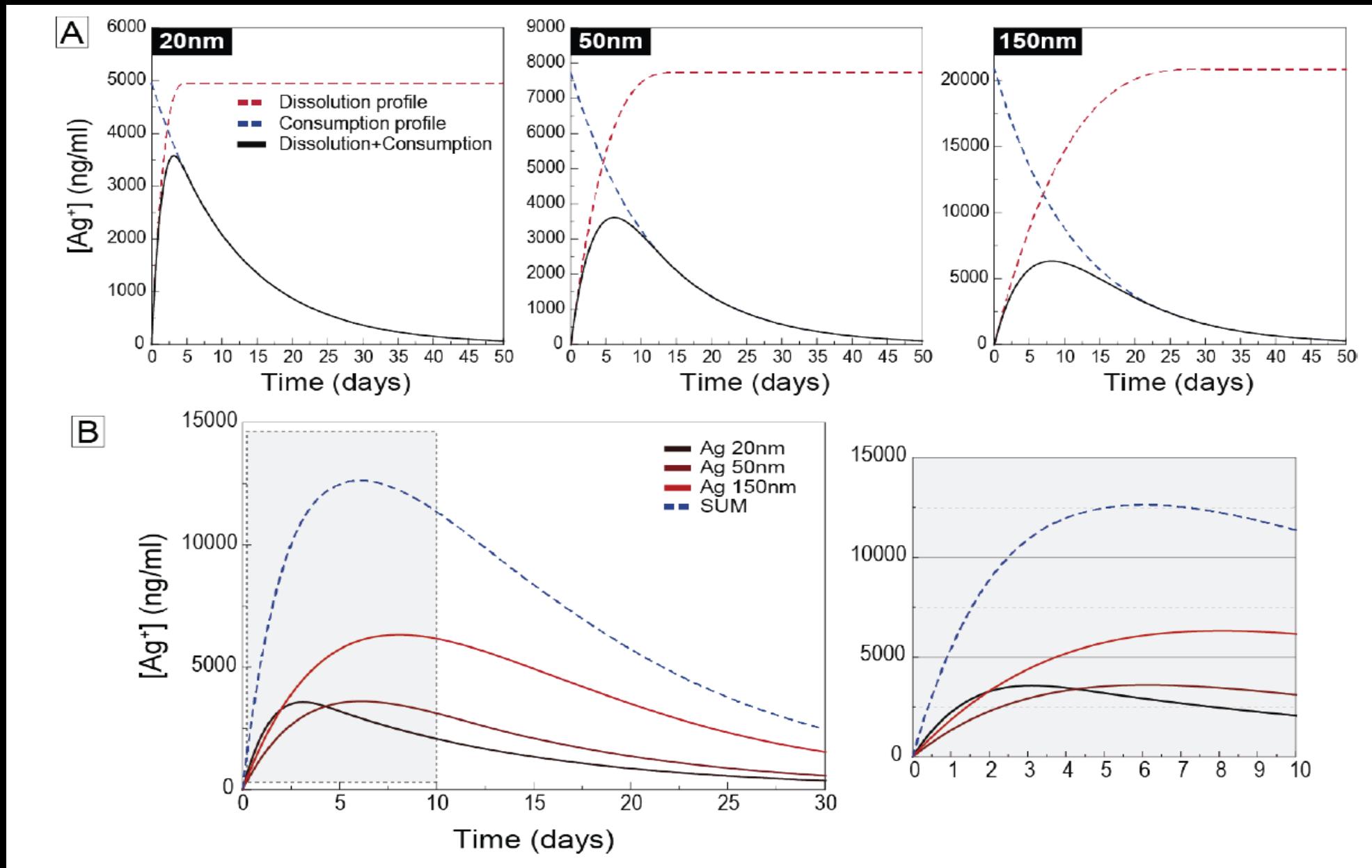
Alexander Fleming 1945 Stockholm

EXPLOITING SILVER IONS ANTIBIOTIC SYNERGY

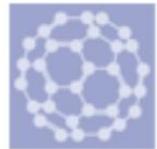
Tested strain	Gram	FIC of Ag NO ₃ combined with				FIC of Ag NPs combined with			
		Col	Van	Ami	Te	Col	Van	Ami	Te
<i>E. coli</i>	-	0.5	0.5	0.25	0.125	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.125
<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	-	0.5	1.0	0.125	0.25	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.25
<i>S. aureus</i>	+	0.25	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.25



CONTROLLED SILVER IONS PROVISION



4- NANOPARTICLES AND THE IMMUNE SYSTEM.

*Hypothesis/perspective*

The Interactions Between Nanoparticles and the Innate Immune System from a Nanotechnologist Perspective.

Lena M. Ernst ¹, Eudald Casals ², Paola Italiani³, Diana Boraschi ^{3,4,5} and Victor Puntes ^{1,6,7*}

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² School of Biotechnology and Health Sciences, WuXi University, Jiangmen, 529020, China; wyuche-mecm@126.com (E.C.)

³ Institute of Protein Biochemistry and Cell Biology (IBBC), National Research Council (CNR), Napoli, Italy; paola.italiani@ibbc.cnr.it (P.I.); diana.boraschi@ibbc.cnr.it (D.B.)

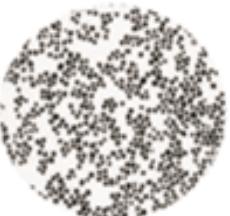
⁴ Shenzhen Institute of Advanced Technology (SIAT), Chinese Academy of Science (CAS), Shenzhen, China; diana.boraschi@siat.ac.cn

⁵ Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Napoli, Italy; diana.boraschi@szn.it (D.B.)

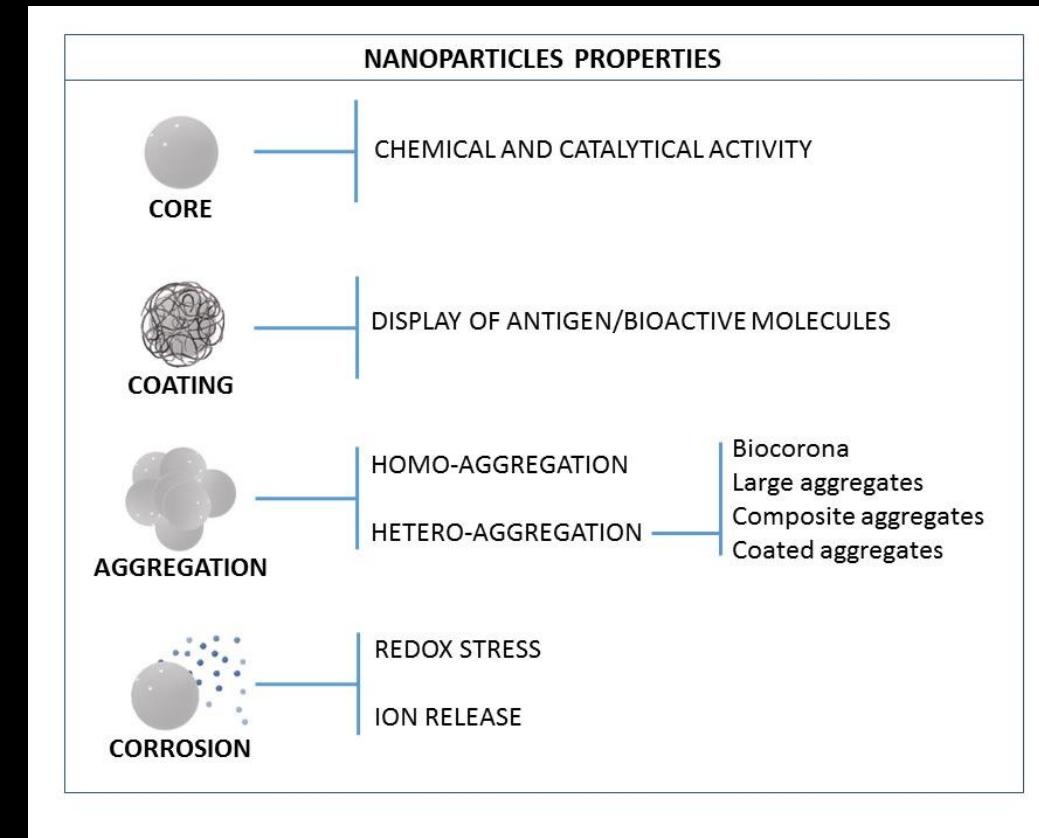
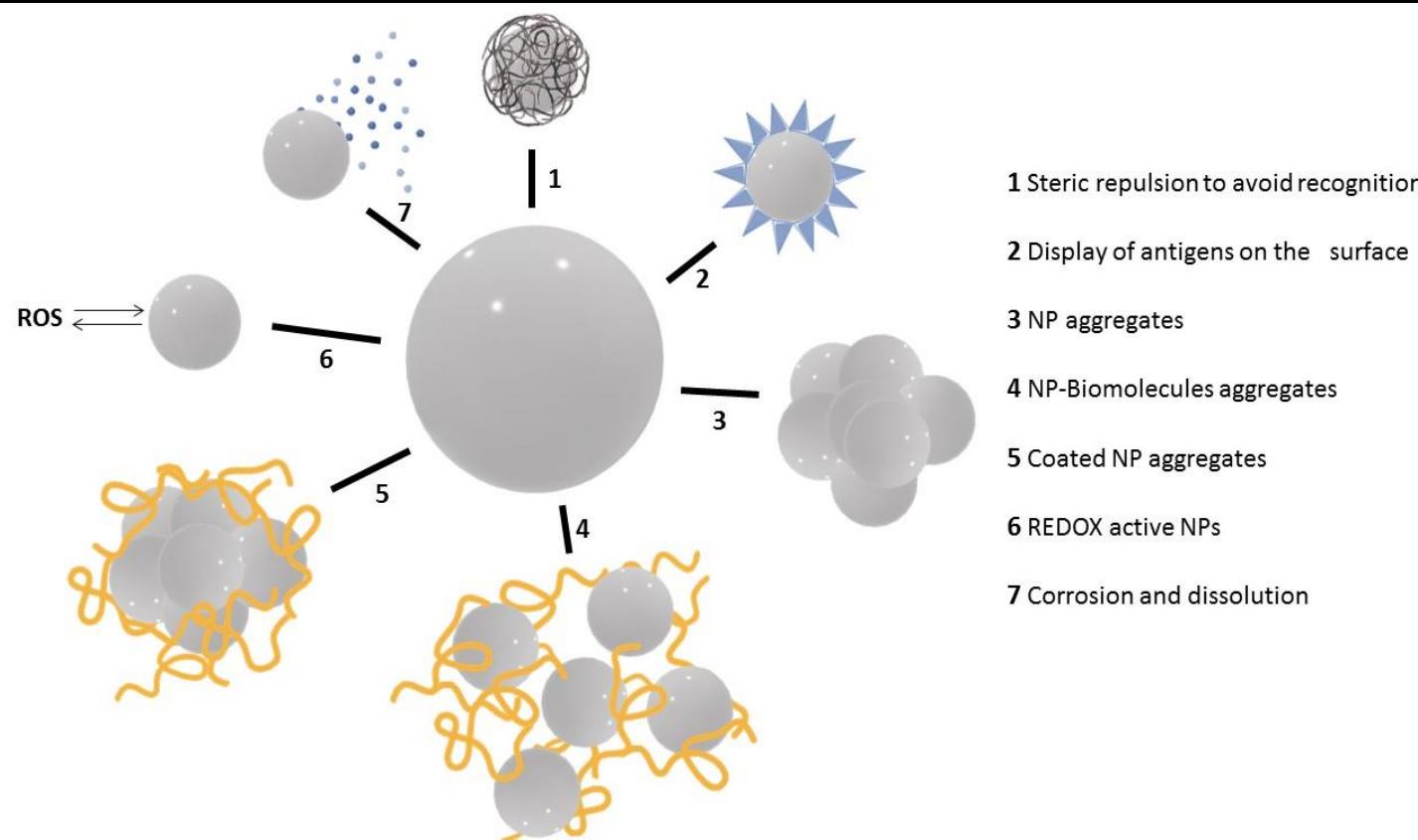
⁶ Institut Català de Nanociència i Nanotecnologia (ICN2), CSIC and The Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology (BIST), Campus UAB, Bellaterra, Barcelona, Spain; victor.puntes@icn.cat (V.F.)

⁷ Institució Catalana de Recerca I Estudis Avançats (ICREA), Barcelona, Spain victor.puntes@vhir.org (V.P.)

* Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com (if there are multiple corresponding authors, add author initials)

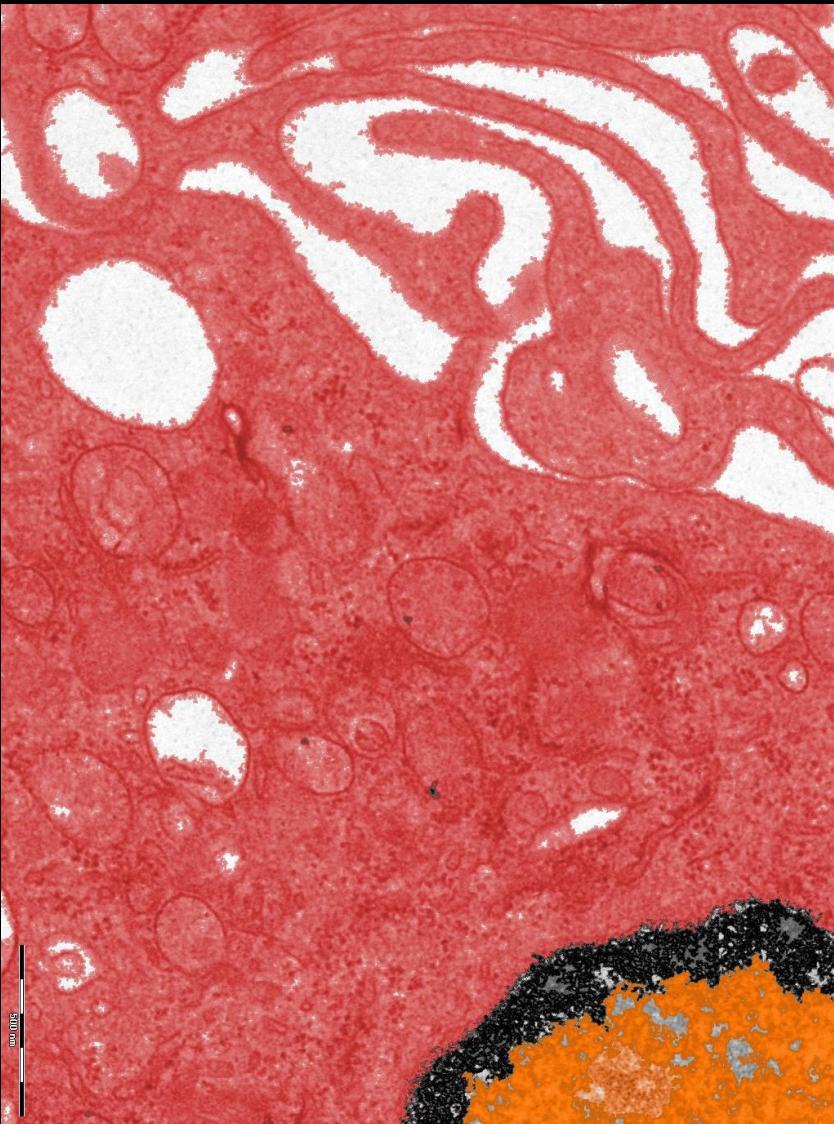
NANOPARTICLES AND THE INNATE IMMUNE SYSTEM			
	Effects	Mechanisms	Uses
	Ignored, silently eliminated	Phagocytosis	Delivery of drugs to macrophages
	Inflammatory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ROS (corrosion) PRR-dependent gene upregulation Phagocytosis and autophagy Antigen presentation Inflammasome activation Pyroptosis and necrosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccine delivery and adjuvanticity (VLP, OMV) Therapeutic immune activation (cancer immunotherapy)
	Anti-inflammatory/healing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anti-inflammatory factors Angiogenic factors Matrix components Mineral anti-oxidants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Autoimmune diseases Chronic inflammatory diseases Degenerative diseases Ageing
UNDETECTED		Polymer/Biomolecule camouflage	Medical/Diagnosis

CHAPTER 3. NP AND THE IMMUNE SYSTEM



Intended or spontaneous NP modifications and their impact on immune responses.

5.- NANOPARTICLES AS ANTIGEN PRESENTERS



MACROPHAGES (BIG EATERS)

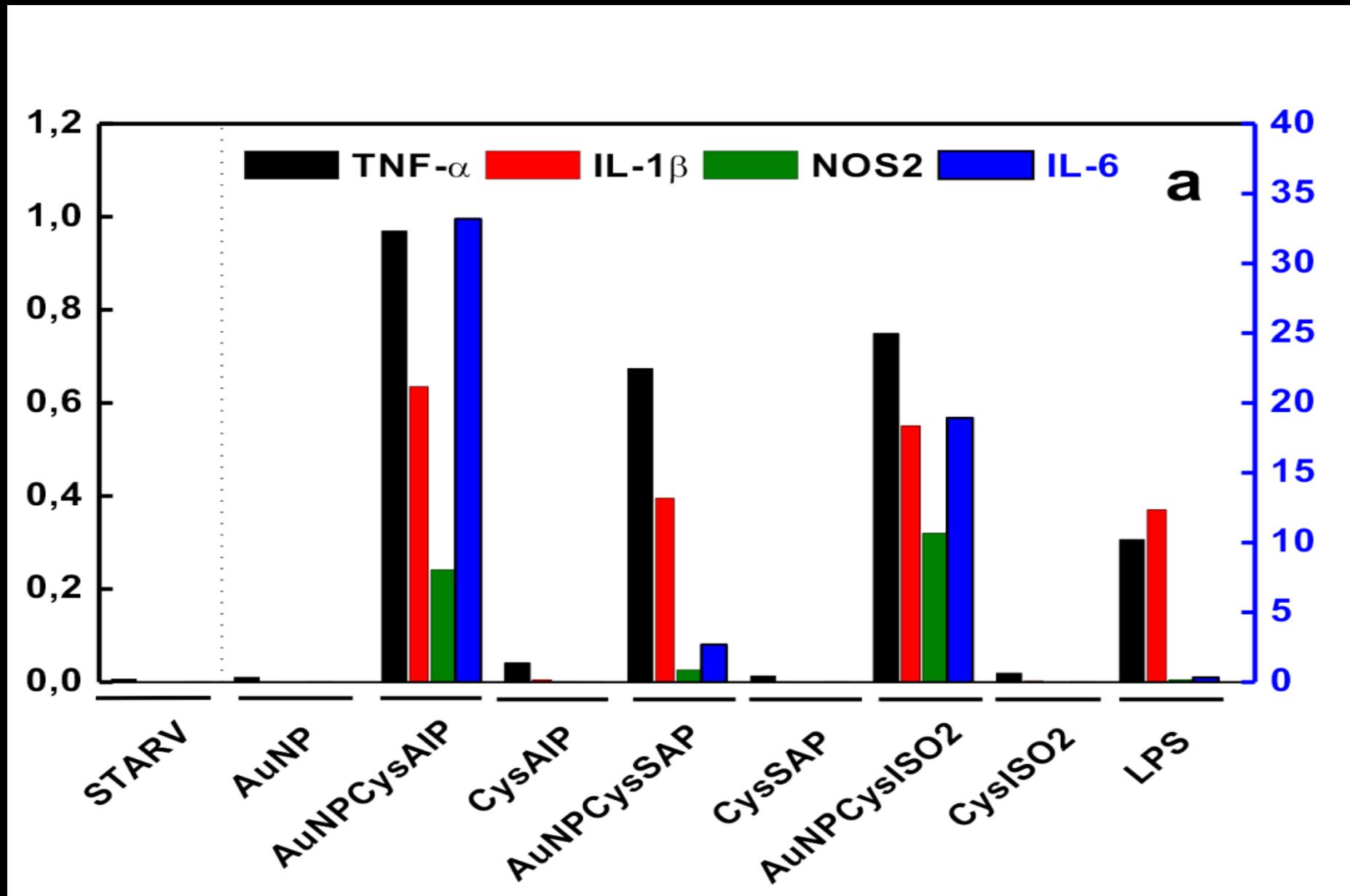
PRR (Pattern Recognition Receptors)

TLR (Toll Like Receptors)

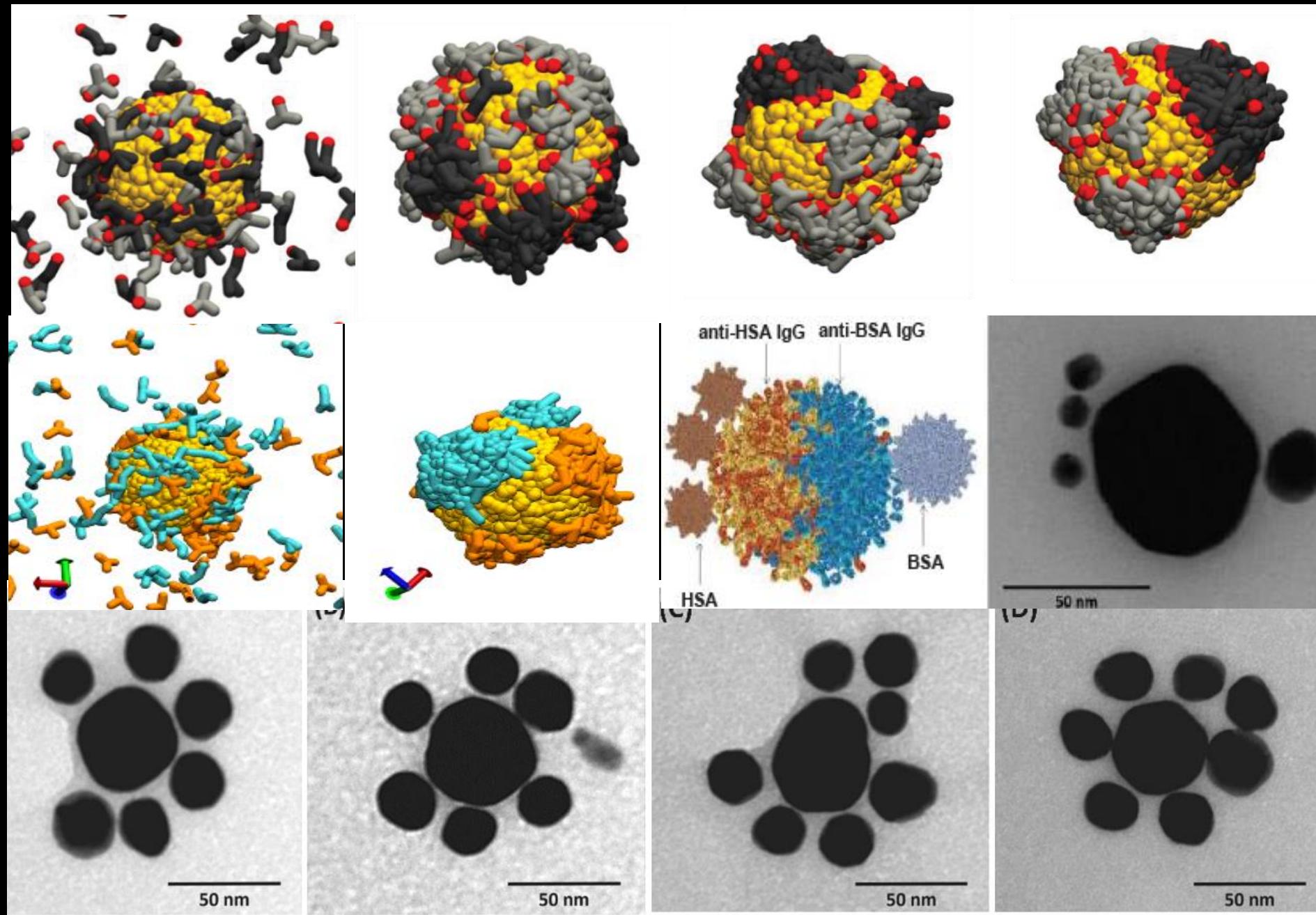


The innate immune system
of the on-set responsible
response

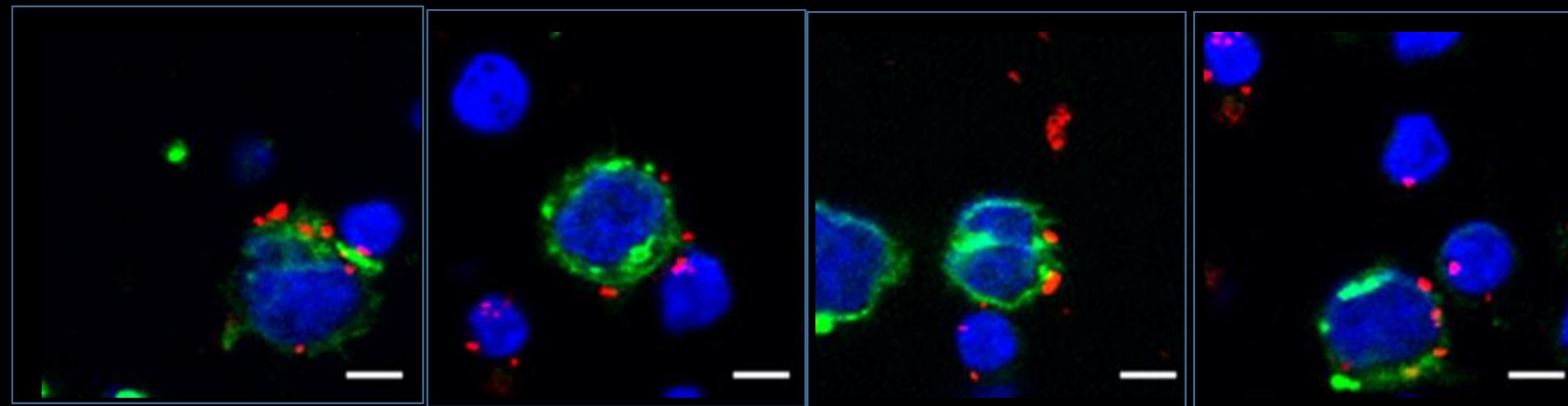
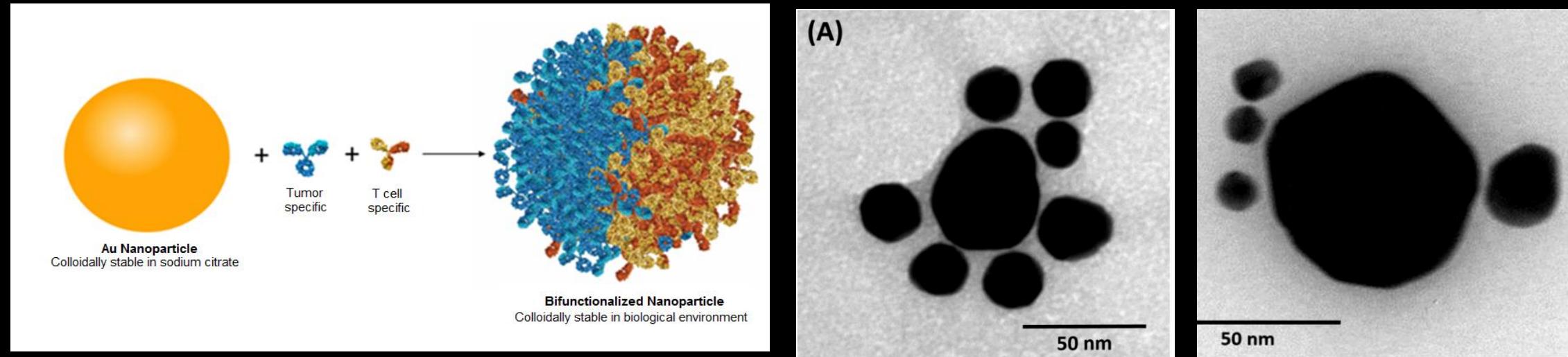
BIOCHEMICAL RESPONSE OF MACROPHAGES To CONJUGATES



Random (enthalpy) vs. cooperative (entropy) Protein Corona formation.



Polarized Bispecific Au Nanoparticles for the Enhancement of Immune Responses against HIV



Antibody cooperative adsorption onto AuNPs and its exploitation to force natural killer cells to kill HIV-infected T cells *Nano Today* 36, 101056 (2021)

6.- NANOPARTICLES AS ACTIVE PRINCIPLE.



Review > *Pharmacotherapy*. 2010 Jan;30(1):70-9. doi: 10.1592/phco.30.1.70.

Ferumoxytol: a new intravenous iron preparation for the treatment of iron deficiency anemia in patients with chronic kidney disease

Michael H Schwenk ¹

Affiliations — collapse

Affiliation

¹ Department of Pharmacy, North General Hospital, New York, New York 10035, USA.

PMID: 20030475 DOI: [10.1592/phco.30.1.70](https://doi.org/10.1592/phco.30.1.70)

Abstract

Ferumoxytol is an intravenous iron preparation for treatment of the anemia of chronic kidney disease (CKD). It is a carbohydrate-coated, superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticle. Because little free iron is present in the preparation, doses of 510 mg have been administered safely in as little as 17 seconds. Two prospective, randomized studies compared two doses of ferumoxytol 510 mg given in 5 +/- 3 days with 3 weeks of oral iron 200 mg/day (as ferrous fumarate) in anemic patients with CKD.

ACTIONS

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- ☆ Favorites

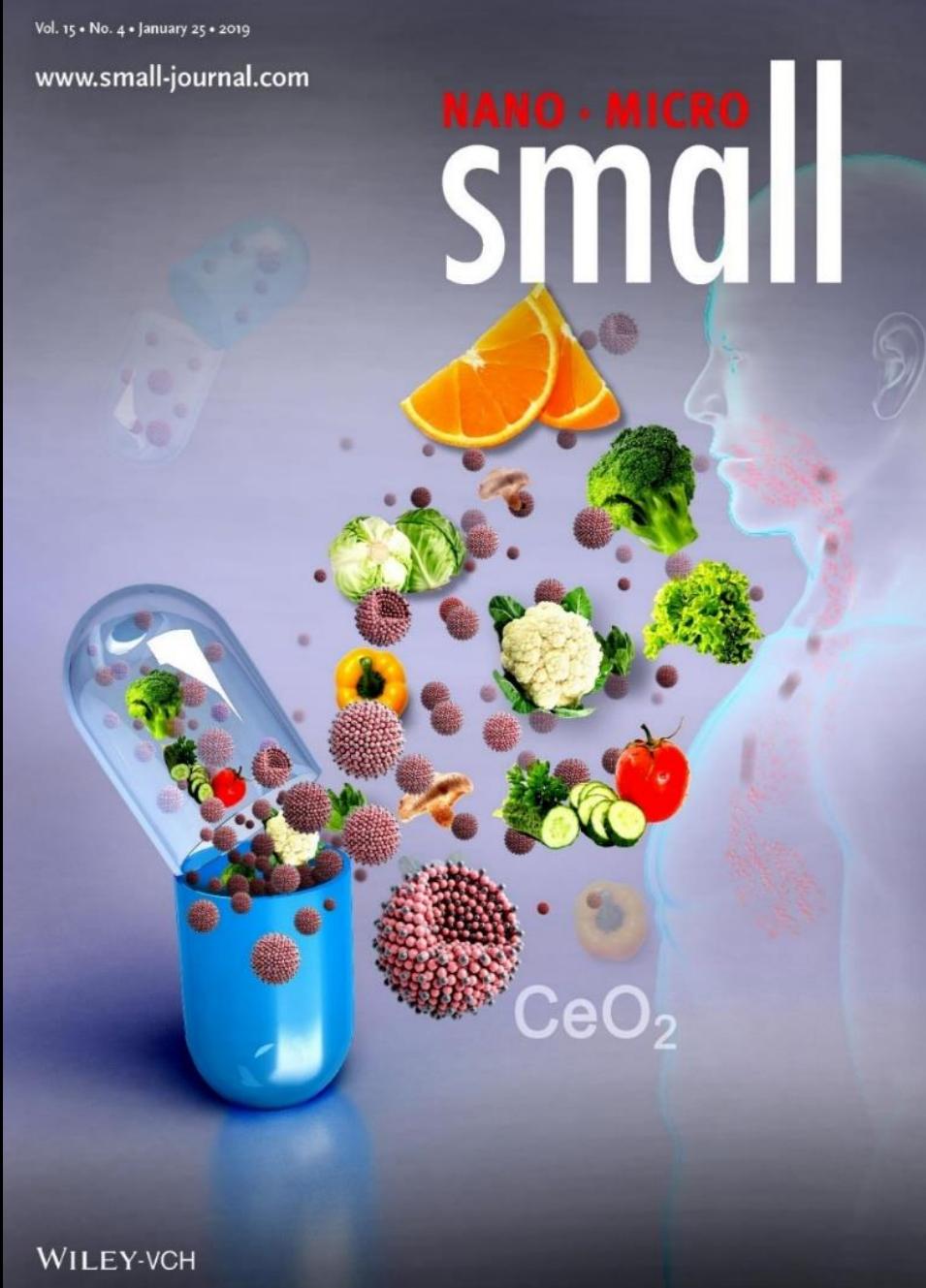
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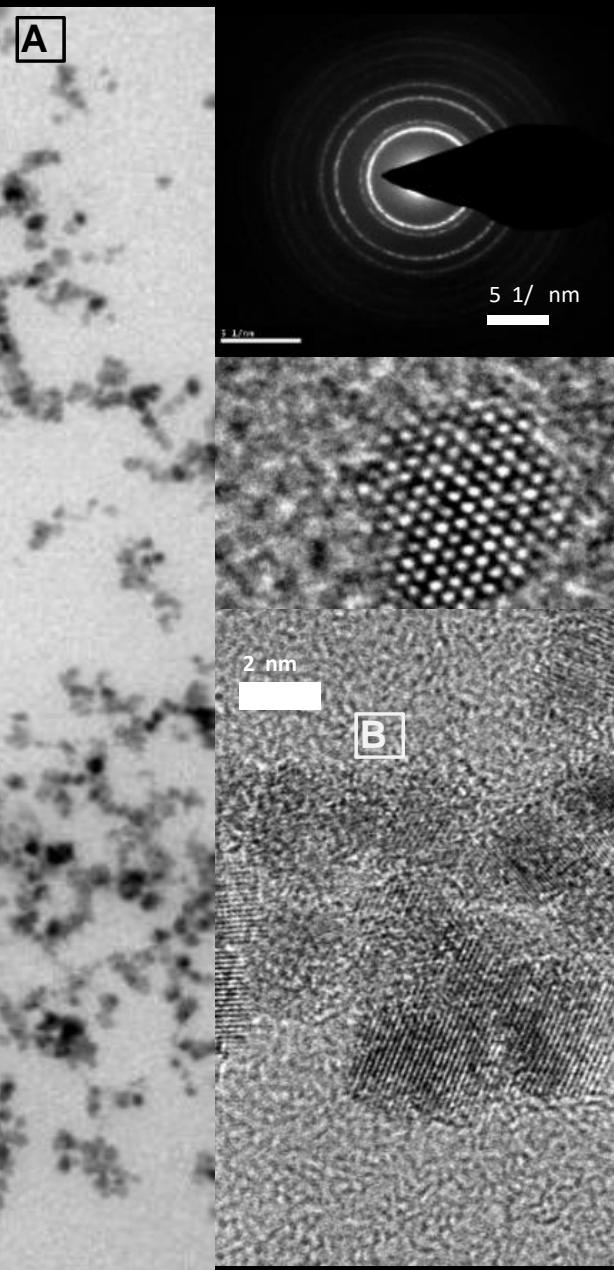
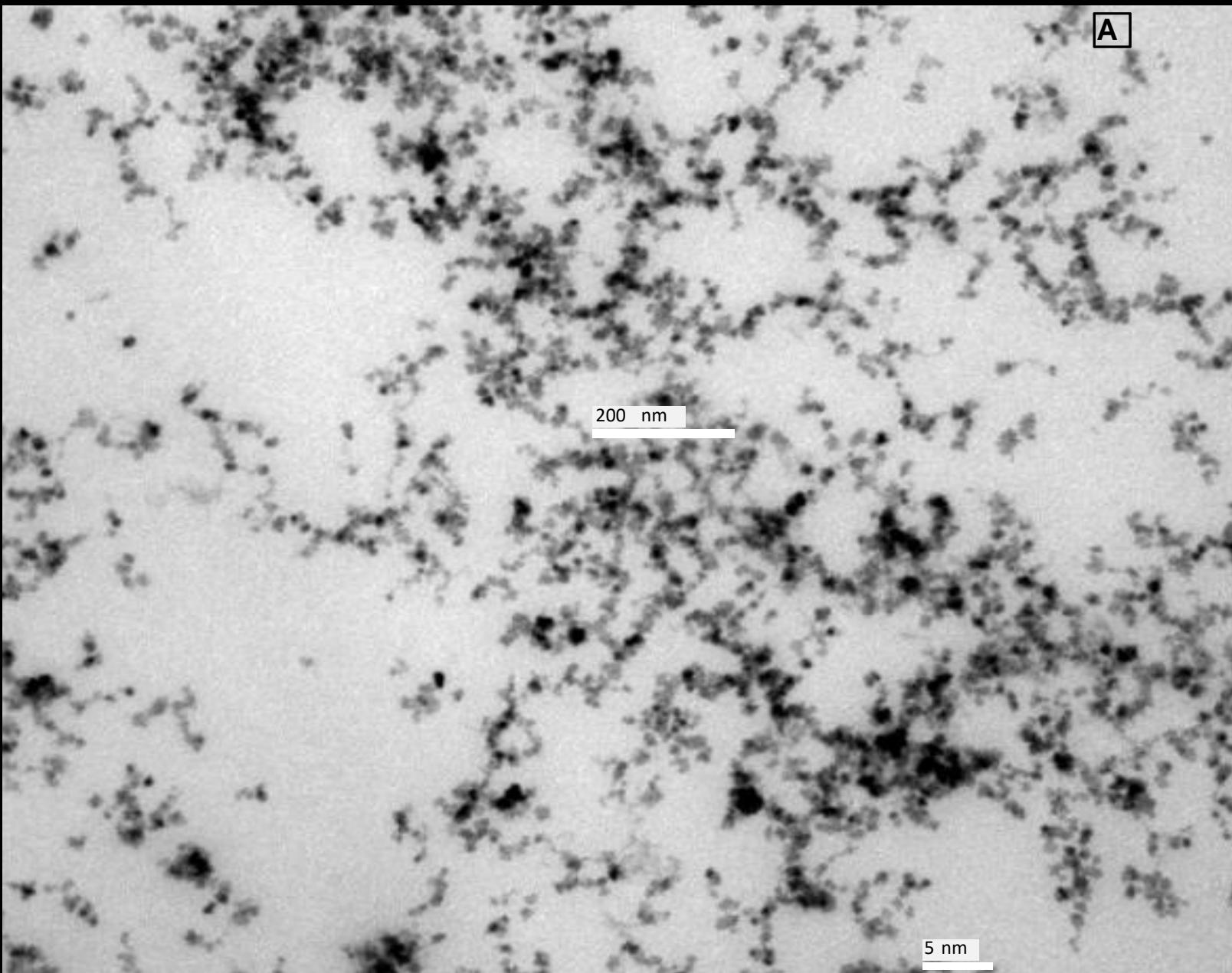
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IMMUNO(METABOLIC)MODULATION WITH NANOCERIA



AASLD Hepatology Article:

Bespoken Nanoceria: An Effective Treatment in Experimental Hepatocellular Carcinoma

Original Article | Open Access |

Guillermo Fernández-Varo, Meritxell Perramón, Silvia Carvajal, Denise Oró, Eudald Casals, Loreto Bolk, Laura Oller, Laura Macías-Muñoz, Santí Marfa, Gregori Casals, Manuel Morales-Ruiz ... See all authors >

First published: 21 January 2020 | <https://doi.org/10.1002/hep.31139> | Citations: 6

Supported by Dirección General de Investigación Científica y Técnica, Ministerio de Ciencia, Innovación y Universidades (SAF15-64126-R and RTB2018-094734-B-C21, to W.J.; SAF2016-75358-R, to M.M.-R.), Agencia de Gestión d'Alts Universitaris i de Recerca (SGR) 2017/2019, to W.U., Institut de Salut Carlos III (IIS PI15-00077 and IIS PI19-00077A, to G.C. and G.F.-V.; PI18/00763, to J.B. and L.B.), AECC (PI044031, to J.B. and L.B.), and WCR (AICR) (16-0006, to J.B. and L.B.). Co-funded by European Regional Development Fund/European Social Fund (ERDF/ESF) "A way to make Europe?" "Investing in your future". Cofinanced by Asociación de Gastritis y Álcalis, Unión Iberoamericana de la Reseraca, and FEDERFE "A seu fa madeir Preneur". Newline ins

Journal of Hepatology Article:

Cerium oxide nanoparticles reduce steatosis, portal hypertension and display anti-inflammatory properties in rats with liver fibrosis

Denise Oró¹, Tetiana Yudina¹, Guillermo Fernández-Varo^{1,2}, Eudald Casals², Vedrana Reichenbach¹, Gregori Casals¹, Bernardino González de la Presa¹, Silvia Sandalinas¹, Silvia Carvajal¹, Víctor Puentes^{2,3,4}, Vladimiro Jiménez^{1,5},

Citing articles (89)

SpringerLink Article:

Cerium oxide nanoparticles improve liver regeneration after acetaminophen-induced liver injury and partial hepatectomy in rats

Research | Open Access | Published: 31 October 2019

Bernat Córdoba-Jover, Altamira Arce-Cerezo, Jordi Ribera, Montse Pauta, Denise Oró, Gregori Casals, Guillermo Fernández-Varo, Eudald Casals, Víctor Puentes, Vladimiro Jiménez & Manuel Morales-Ruiz

Journal of Nanobiotechnology 17, Article number: 112 (2019) | [Cite this article](#)

2050 Accesses | 13 Citations | 1 Altmetric | Metrics

Abstract

Background and aims

Cerium oxide nanoparticles are effective scavengers of reactive oxygen species and have been proposed as a treatment for oxidative stress-related diseases. Consequently, we aimed to investigate the effect of these nanoparticles on hepatic regeneration after liver injury by partial hepatectomy and acetaminophen overdose.

Nature Scientific Reports Article:

Cerium oxide nanoparticles display antilipogenic effect in rats with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease

Article | Open Access | Published: 06 September 2019

Silvia Carvajal, Meritxell Perramón, Denise Oró, Eudald Casals, Guillermo Fernández-Varo, Gregori Casals, Marina Parra, Bernardino González de la Presa, Jordi Ribera, Óscar Pastor, Manuel Morales-Ruiz, Víctor Puentes & Vladimiro Jiménez

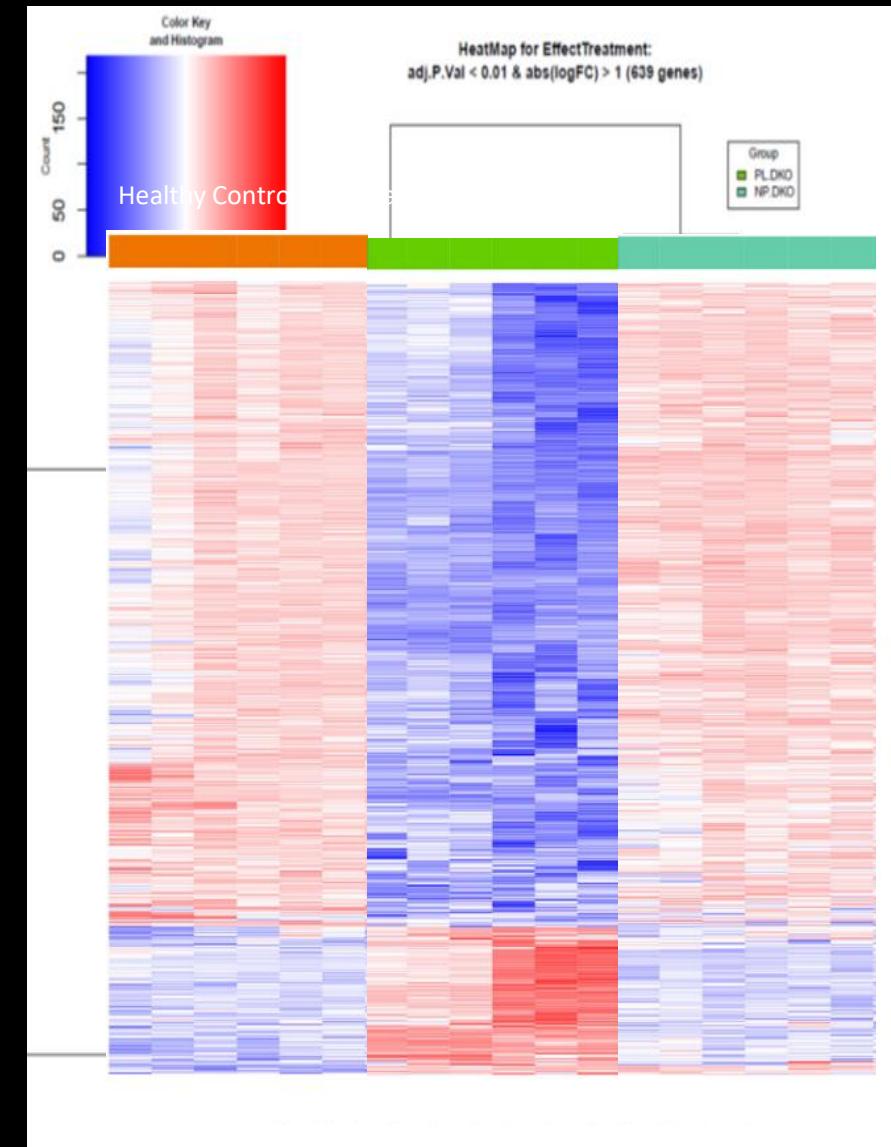
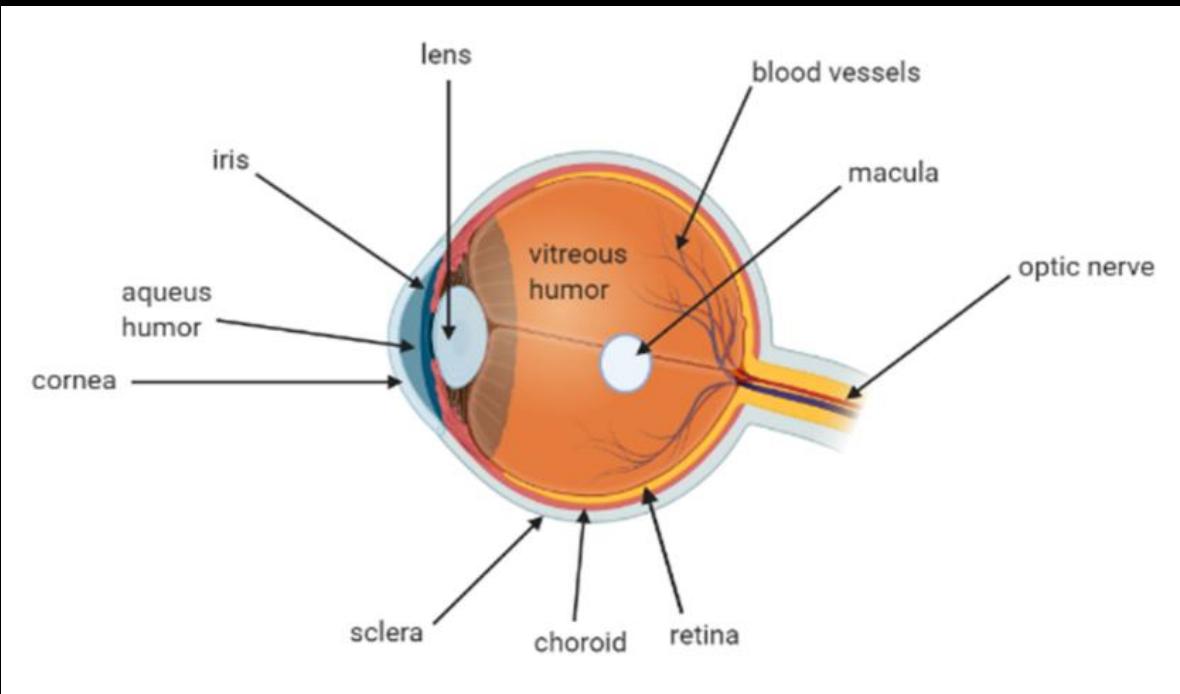
Scientific Reports 9, Article number: 12848 (2019) | [Cite this article](#)

2203 Accesses | 12 Citations | 1 Altmetric | Metrics

Abstract

Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) is the most common cause of chronic liver disease worldwide, ranging from steatosis to non-alcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH). Recently, cerium

3 nm CeO₂ NP COLLYRIUM TO PROTECT THE EYE FROM ROS



Duarri et al. Repeated Topical Administration of 3 nm Cerium Oxide Nanoparticles Reverts Disease Atrophic Phenotype and Arrests Neovascular Degeneration in AMD Mouse Models ACS nano 2023

NANOMEDICINE

i.- SERVICES PROVIDED BY NPs:

- Drug Delivery
- Radiomedicine
- Antigen Presenter
- Active Principle

1.- Xenobiotic, Ortobiologic, Safe

2.- Biodegradable

3.- Accumulable

4.- Proton Sponge/
endosomal escape

5.- Contrast agent

ii.- NP EVOLUTION IN PHYSIOLOGICAL MEDIA.

NANOPHARMACOKINETICS (nADME).

iii.- NANOIMMUNOLOGY

6.- Affordable

謝謝

Xièxiè